## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

### NINETY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE

## SECOND SESSION

# LEGISLATIVE BILL 1041

Introduced by Bourne, 8; Cunningham, 40; Preister, 5; Stuthman, 22
Read first time January 13, 2004

Committee: Revenue

## A BILL

- FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend sections
  77-2701.16 and 77-2704.14, Reissue Revised Statutes of
  Nebraska; to redefine terms; to change provisions
  relating to sales and use tax exemption; to provide an
  operative date; and to repeal the original sections.
- Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

Section 1. Section 77-2701.16, Reissue Revised Statutes

- 2 of Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 3 77-2701.16. (1) Gross receipts shall mean the total
- 4 amount of the sale or lease or rental price, as the case may be, of
- 5 the retail sales of retailers valued in money whether received in
- 6 money or otherwise, without any deduction on account of any of the
- 7 following:
- 8 (a) The cost of property sold. In accordance with rules
- 9 and regulations adopted and promulgated by the Tax Commissioner, a
- 10 deduction may be taken if the retailer has purchased property for
- 11 some purpose other than resale, has reimbursed his or her vendor
- 12 for tax which the vendor is required to pay to the state or has
- 13 paid the use tax with respect to the property, and has resold the
- 14 property prior to making any use of the property other than
- 15 retention, demonstration, or display while holding it for sale in
- 16 the regular course of business. If such a deduction is taken by
- 17 the retailer, no refund or credit will be allowed to his or her
- 18 vendor with respect to the sale of the property;
- 19 (b) The cost of the materials used, labor or service
- 20 costs, interest paid, losses, or any other expense;
- 21 (c) The cost of transportation of the property;
- 22 (d) The amount of any excise or property tax levied
- 23 against the property except as otherwise provided in the Nebraska
- 24 Revenue Act of 1967; or
- (e) The amount charged for warranties, guarantees, or
- 26 maintenance agreements.
- 27 (2) Gross receipts of every person engaged as a public
- 28 utility specified in this subsection or as a community antenna

1 television service operator or any person involved in connecting

- 2 and installing services defined in subdivision (2)(a), (b), or (d)
- 3 of this section shall mean:
- 4 (a) In the furnishing of telephone communication service,
- 5 other than mobile telecommunications service as described in
- 6 section 77-2706.02, the gross income received from furnishing local
- 7 exchange telephone service and intrastate message toll telephone
- 8 service. In the furnishing of mobile telecommunications service as
- 9 described in section 77-2706.02, the gross income received from
- 10 furnishing mobile telecommunications service that originates and
- 11 terminates in the same state to a customer with a place of primary
- 12 use in Nebraska. Gross receipts shall not mean (i) the gross
- 13 income, including division of revenue, settlements, or carrier
- 14 access charges received on or after January 1, 1984, from the sale
- 15 of a telephone communication service to a communication service
- 16 provider for purposes of furnishing telephone communication service
- 17 or (ii) the gross income attributable to services rendered using a
- 18 prepaid telephone calling arrangement. For purposes of this
- 19 subdivision, a prepaid telephone calling arrangement shall mean the
- 20 right to exclusively purchase telecommunications service that is
- 21 paid for in advance that enables the origination of calls using an
- 22 access number or authorization code, whether manually or
- 23 electronically dialed;
- 24 (b) In the furnishing of telegraph service, the gross
- 25 income received from the furnishing of intrastate telegraph
- 26 services;
- 27 (c) In the furnishing of gas, electricity, sewer, and
- 28 water service except water used for irrigation of agricultural

1 lands and manufacturing purposes, the gross income received from

- 2 the furnishing of such services upon billings or statements
- 3 rendered to consumers for such utility services; and
- 4 (d) In the furnishing of community antenna television
- 5 service, the gross income received from the furnishing of such
- 6 community antenna television service as regulated under sections
- 7 18-2201 to 18-2205 or 23-383 to 23-388.
- 8 Gross receipts shall also mean gross income received from
- 9 the provision, installation, construction, servicing, or removal of
- 10 property used in conjunction with the furnishing, installing, or
- 11 connecting of any public utility services specified in subdivision
- 12 (2)(a) or (b) of this section or community antenna television
- 13 service specified in subdivision (2)(d) of this section. Gross
- 14 receipts shall not mean gross income received from telephone
- 15 directory advertising.
- 16 (3) Gross receipts of every person engaged in selling,
- 17 leasing, or otherwise providing intellectual or entertainment
- 18 property shall mean:
- 19 (a) In the furnishing of computer software, the gross
- 20 income received, including the charges for coding, punching, or
- 21 otherwise producing computer software and the charges for the
- 22 tapes, disks, punched cards, or other properties furnished by the
- 23 seller; and
- 24 (b) In the furnishing of videotapes, movie film,
- 25 satellite programming, satellite programming service, and satellite
- 26 television signal descrambling or decoding devices, the gross
- 27 income received from the license, franchise, or other method
- 28 establishing the charge except the gross income received from

1 videotape and film rentals, satellite programming, and satellite

- 2 programming service when the sales tax or the admission tax is
- 3 charged under the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 and except as
- 4 provided in section 77-2704.39.
- 5 (4) Gross receipts for providing a service shall mean:
- 6 (a) The gross income received for building cleaning and
- 7 maintenance, pest control, and security;
- 8 (b) The gross income received for motor vehicle washing,
- 9 waxing, towing, and painting;
- 10 (c) The gross income received for computer software
- 11 training;
- 12 (d) The gross income received for installing and applying
- 13 tangible personal property if the sale of the property is subject
- 14 to tax;
- 15 (e) The gross income received for labor by a contractor
- 16 except as provided in section 77-2704.55;
- 17 (f) The gross income received for services of
- 18 recreational vehicle parks;
- 19 (g) The gross income received for labor for repair or
- 20 maintenance services performed with regard to tangible personal
- 21 property the sale of which would be subject to sales and use taxes,
- 22 excluding motor vehicles, except as otherwise provided in
- 23 subdivision (2)(f) of section 77-2702.13 or section 77-2704.26;
- 24 (h) The gross income received for animal specialty
- 25 services except (i) veterinary services and (ii) specialty services
- 26 performed on livestock as defined in section 54-183; and
- 27 (i) The gross income received for detective services.
- 28 (5) Gross receipts shall not include any of the

- 1 following:
- 2 (a) Cash discounts allowed and taken on sales;
- 3 (b) The amount of any rebate granted by a motor vehicle
- 4 or motorboat manufacturer or dealer at the time of sale of the
- 5 motor vehicle or motorboat, which rebate functions as a discount
- 6 from the sales price of the motor vehicle or motorboat;
- 7 (c) Sales price of property or services returned or
- 8 rejected by customers when the full sales price is refunded either
- 9 in cash or credit;
- 10 (d) The amount charged for finance charges, carrying
- 11 charges, service charges, or interest from credit extended on sales
- 12 of property or services under contracts providing for deferred
- 13 payments of the purchase price if such charges are not used as a
- 14 means of avoiding imposition of the tax upon the actual sales price
- 15 of the property or services;
- (e) The value of property taken by a seller in trade as
- 17 all or a part of the consideration for a sale of property of any
- 18 kind or nature;
- 19 (f) The value of a motor vehicle or motorboat taken by
- 20 any person in trade as all or a part of the consideration for a
- 21 sale of another motor vehicle or motorboat;
- 22 (g) Receipts from conditional sale contracts, installment
- 23 sale contracts, rentals, and leases executed in writing prior to
- 24 June 1, 1967, and with delivery of the property prior to June 1,
- 25 1967, if such conditional sale contracts, installment sale
- 26 contracts, rentals, or leases are for a fixed price and are not
- 27 subject to negotiation or alteration; or
- 28 (h) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section,

1 until October 1, 2002, the amount charged for labor or services

- 2 rendered in installing or applying the property sold if such amount
- 3 is separately stated and such separate statement is not used as a
- 4 means of avoiding imposition of the tax upon the actual sales price
- 5 of the property.
- 6 (6) Subsections (1) through (6) of this section terminate
- 7 on January 1, 2004.
- 8 (7) Gross receipts means the total amount of the sale or
- 9 lease or rental price, as the case may be, of the retail sales of
- 10 retailers.
- 11 (8) Gross receipts of every person engaged as a public
- 12 utility specified in this subsection or as a community antenna
- 13 television service operator or any person involved in connecting
- 14 and installing services defined in subdivision (8)(a), (b), or (d)
- 15 of this section means:
- 16 (a)(i) In the furnishing of telephone communication
- 17 service, other than mobile telecommunications service as described
- 18 in section 77-2703.04, the gross income received from furnishing
- 19 local exchange telephone service and intrastate message toll
- 20 telephone service; and
- 21 (ii) In the furnishing of mobile telecommunications
- 22 service as described in section 77-2703.04, the gross income
- 23 received from furnishing mobile telecommunications service that
- 24 originates and terminates in the same state to a customer with a
- 25 place of primary use in Nebraska;
- 26 (b) In the furnishing of telegraph service, the gross
- 27 income received from the furnishing of intrastate telegraph
- 28 services;

1 (c) In the furnishing of gas, electricity, sewer, and

- 2 water service, the gross income received from the furnishing of
- 3 such services upon billings or statements rendered to consumers for
- 4 such utility services;
- 5 (d) In the furnishing of community antenna television
- 6 service, the gross income received from the furnishing of such
- 7 community antenna television service as regulated under sections
- 8 18-2201 to 18-2205 or 23-383 to 23-388; and
- 9 (e) The gross income received from the provision,
- 10 installation, construction, servicing, or removal of property used
- 11 in conjunction with the furnishing, installing, or connecting of
- 12 any public utility services specified in subdivision (8)(a) or (b)
- 13 of this section or community antenna television service specified
- 14 in subdivision (8)(d) of this section.
- 15 (9) Gross receipts of every person engaged in selling,
- 16 leasing, or otherwise providing intellectual or entertainment
- 17 property means:
- 18 (a) In the furnishing of computer software, the gross
- 19 income received, including the charges for coding, punching, or
- 20 otherwise producing any computer software and the charges for the
- 21 tapes, disks, punched cards, or other properties furnished by the
- 22 seller; and
- 23 (b) In the furnishing of videotapes, movie film,
- 24 satellite programming, satellite programming service, and satellite
- 25 television signal descrambling or decoding devices, the gross
- 26 income received from the license, franchise, or other method
- 27 establishing the charge.
- 28 (10) Gross receipts for providing a service means:

1 (a) The gross income received for building cleaning and

- 2 maintenance, pest control, and security;
- 3 (b) The gross income received for motor vehicle washing,
- 4 waxing, towing, and painting except as provided in section
- 5 77-2704.14;
- 6 (c) The gross income received for computer software
- 7 training;
- 8 (d) The gross income received for installing and applying
- 9 tangible personal property if the sale of the property is subject
- 10 to tax;
- 11 (e) The gross income received for labor by a contractor
- 12 except as provided in section 77-2704.55;
- 13 (f) The gross income received for services of
- 14 recreational vehicle parks;
- 15 (g) The gross income received for labor for repair or
- 16 maintenance services performed with regard to tangible personal
- 17 property the sale of which would be subject to sales and use taxes,
- 18 excluding motor vehicles, except as otherwise provided in section
- 19 77-2704.26 or 77-2704.50;
- 20 (h) The gross income received for animal specialty
- 21 services except (i) veterinary services and (ii) specialty services
- 22 performed on livestock as defined in section 54-183; and
- 23 (i) The gross income received for detective services.
- 24 (11) Gross receipts includes the sale of admissions which
- 25 means the right or privilege to have access to or to use a place or
- 26 location. When an admission to an activity is combined with the
- 27 solicitation of a contribution, the portion or the amount charged
- 28 representing the fair market price of the admission shall be

1 considered a retail sale subject to the tax imposed by section

- 2 77-2703. The organization conducting the activity shall determine
- 3 the amount properly attributable to the purchase of the privilege,
- 4 benefit, or other consideration in advance, and such amount shall
- 5 be clearly indicated on any ticket, receipt, or other evidence
- 6 issued in connection with the payment.
- 7 (12) Gross receipts includes the sale of live plants
- 8 incorporated into real estate except when such incorporation is
- 9 incidental to the transfer of an improvement upon real estate or
- 10 the real estate.
- 11 (13) Gross receipts includes the sale of any property
- 12 annexed to real estate and any associated labor by a person
- 13 electing to be taxed as a retailer pursuant to subdivision (1) of
- 14 section 77-2701.10.
- 15 (14) Gross receipts includes the sale of prepaid
- 16 telephone calling arrangements and the recharge of prepaid
- 17 telephone calling arrangements. If the sale or recharge of a
- 18 prepaid telephone calling arrangement does not take place at the
- 19 vendor's place of business, the sale or recharge shall be
- 20 conclusively determined to take place at the customer's shipping
- 21 address or, if there is no item shipped, at the customer's billing
- 22 address. For purposes of this subsection, a prepaid telephone
- 23 calling arrangement means the right to exclusively purchase
- 24 telecommunications services that are paid for in advance that
- 25 enables the origination of calls using an access number or
- 26 authorization code, whether manually or electronically dialed.
- 27 (15) Gross receipts does not include:
- (a) The amount of any rebate granted by a motor vehicle

1 or motorboat manufacturer or dealer at the time of sale of the

- 2 motor vehicle or motorboat, which rebate functions as a discount
- 3 from the sales price of the motor vehicle or motorboat; or
- 4 (b) The price of property or services returned or
- 5 rejected by customers when the full sales price is refunded either
- 6 in cash or credit.
- 7 (16) Subsections (7) through (15) of this section become
- 8 operative on January 1, 2004.
- 9 (17) The Tax Commissioner shall hold a hearing on rules
- 10 and regulations to carry out the changes made to this section by
- 11 Laws 2003, LB 759. It is the intent of the Legislature that the
- 12 Tax Commissioner adopt and promulgate rules and regulations to
- 13 carry out such changes.
- 14 Sec. 2. Section 77-2704.14, Reissue Revised Statutes of
- 15 Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 16 77-2704.14. Sales and use taxes shall not be imposed on
- 17 the gross receipts from the sale, lease, or rental of and the
- 18 storage, use, or other consumption in this state of the use of
- 19 coin-operated machines used for laundering and cleaning except
- 20 including the cleaning or washing of motor vehicles.
- 21 Sec. 3. This act becomes operative on October 1, 2004.
- 22 Sec. 4. Original sections 77-2701.16 and 77-2704.14,
- 23 Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.